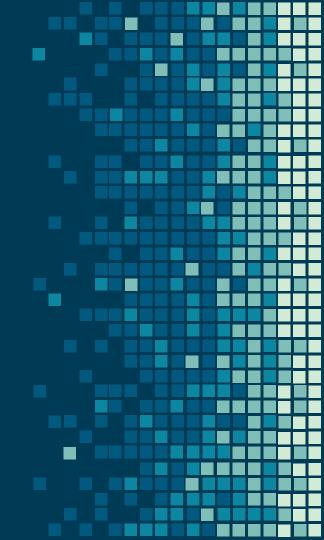
## FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION AS PERSECUTION

LAWGEM
Feminist Legacy in Legal Theory and Practice

Belgrade July 1, 2022

Assist. Prof. Dr. Ivana Markovic



## 1. On FGM in general

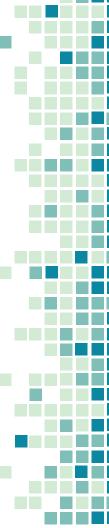
 = "All procedures that involve partial or total removal of the external female genitalia or other injury to the female genital organs fornon-medical purposes

- Consequences
- Prevalence



## 2. Case Law

- 1) Izevbekhai and Others v. Ireland (2011)
- 2) R.B.A.B. and Others v. the Netherlands (2016)
- 3) Collins and Akaziebie v. Sweden (2007)
- "refuse/protect"
- "relocate"



## Thank you for your attention!

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